Manufacturing Process of Wax and Polishes with Formulation



Wax and polishes are used for many purposes. Wax has their principal use in waterproofing; they are mainly consumed industrially as components of complex formulations, often for coatings. Waxes confer matting effects and wear resistance to paints. Although most natural waxes are esters, paraffin waxes are hydrocarbons, mixtures of alkanes usually in a homologous series of chain lengths. These materials represent a significant fraction of petroleum. They are refined by vacuum distillation. The degree of branching has an important influence on the properties. Millions of tons of paraffin waxes are produced annually.



They are used in adhesives, in foods (such as chewing gum and cheese wrapping), in cosmetics, and as coatings. Paraffin wax is typical of the agents that are coated on a film or sheet, one that really melt. Waxed paper, still the most widely used heat sealing material, was the earliest product to bring the advantages of heat sealing to packaging. Paraffin wax is mostly found as a white, odorless, tasteless, waxy solid, with an average melting point. The FT waxes are purely synthetic polymers of carbon monoxide and hydrogen which can be best be described chemically as mineral waxes. Duroxons of the B group also serve as additives in the manufacture of lubricating greases for the purpose of raising their dropping point and improving the consistency.



There are various types of mineral waxes; lignite wax, montan wax, durmont wax, ozocerite wax, utah wax, peat wax etc.

Utah waxes are successfully utilized in dance floor wax, linoleum wax, shoe polish etc. Some other important uses of waxes are in candles, polishes, electrical insulation, coatings and carbon paper. There are various types of polishes having industrial and domestic applications; abrasive polish, aluminium polish, motor car polishes, cellulose friction polishes, furniture polishes, leather belt polishes, pine oil metal polish etc. For many years, petroleum wax was considered a byproduct of lubricant base stock production, it has come onto its own over the last decade and is considered by most refiners to be a relatively high margin product and is often an important contributor to the overall profitability of the refinery.



Pure paraffin wax is an excellent electrical insulator. There are many refineries in India which have with fuel, lube, wax and petrochemical feed stocks production facilities.

Mineral waxes (including petroleum) account for an estimated 85% of this global demand, with synthetic waxes accounting for 10% and animal and vegetable waxes, accounting for 5%. Wax consumption is expected to grow at an average annual growth rate of 1% in this decade. Clearly, different regions and different product applications will enjoy different growth rates.



This book basically deals with microcrystalline waxes in floor polishes, properties of braxilian grades of carnauba wax, compatibility of paraffin waxes with other substances, synthetic mineral waxes, miscellaneous synthetic waxes, additives for raising melting point of candles, wax coating for fruits, shribs, and plants, effect of paraffin on esparto montan mixtures, water proofing of kraft papers, production of montan wax, polish, abrasives, metal cleaners, nickel silver castings, cleaning, polishing metals for metallographic analysis, paste for wax calf leather, burnishing polishes for automobile maintenance, etc.

The purpose of this book is to present comprehensive information of different types of wax and polishes like their processing, properties and uses. This book is very useful for new entrepreneurs, technocrats, professionals and researchers.



Table of Contents

CHAPTER I COMPOSITIONS WITH RESINS AND RUBBER

Resin-wax compositions Compatibility of varnish resins with waxes Wax-rosin compositions Cumar (cumarone-indene resins) and wax compositions Methacrylate resin hot-melt blends Pliolite S-7 wax compositions Microcrystalline wax-resin blends Microcrystalline Waxes in Floor polishes Wax-rubber compositions Wax-Vistanex Blends Viscosity of Vistanex-Wax Mixtures Water Vapor Transmission Flexibility



Sealing Strength Paper Coatings (wax-Vinyl Copolymer)

CHAPTER 2 VEGETABLE WAXES

Bayberry wax Source Candelilla wax Compatibility **Specifications** Scope **Carnauba Wax** Production Composition **Properties of Braxilian Grades of Carnauba Wax** Flower wax First wax Medium wax



Sandy wax Fat wax **Specifications** Colour Adulterations of Carnauba Wax Cotton wax Esparto wax Fir Eax Propertries of Fir wax Flax wax Japan wax Composition **Grades** Available **Ouricury wax** Preparation Composition Grade available



Specifications Palm waxes Grade available Cuban Palm wax Compatibility Rice-oil wax Sugar cane wax Source Constituents of Sugar Cane Wax Ucuhuba Wax Cocoa Butter

CHAPTER 3 PARAFFIN WAX COMPOUNDS Compatibility of paraffin Waxes with Other Substances Paraffin wax with Bitumen



CHAPTER 4 SYNTHETIC MINERAL WAXES Fischer-Tropsch (F-T) Waxes FT-200 and FT-300 Wax **Specifications** Hardening Fischer-Tropsch Wax **D**uroxon waxes Duroxen Waxes-Group C **Douroxon Waxes- Group E Duroxon Waxes- Group H** Duroxon Waxes- Group J Duroxon Waxes- Group R Paraflint

Paraflint as Modifier

Polymekon



CHAPTER 5 MISCELLANEOUS SYNTHETIC WAXES

Albacer Atlasene Waxes BASF waxes Cardis waxes Ceramid Diolin (Octadecanediol) Glyco Waxes Flexo Wax C Oxazoline waxes Toxicity Experimental Synthetic waxes

CHAPTER 6 INDUSTRIAL USES OF WAX

Adhesives Candles Wicks



Winding Size of Candles Machinery Wax Candles **Paraffin Candles Temperature Control** Colors, Sizes, Shapes **Standard Candle Additives for Raising Melting Point of Candles** Melting point of Wax mixtures **Congealing Point of Candles** Coatings **Foil Coatings** Hot-melt coatings **Protective and Decorative Coatings** Wax Coating for Fruits, Shribs, and Plants Cosmetics Cold creams



Vanishing creams **Cleaning creams Emollient Creams Protective or Barrier Creams** Sun Screen Creams Lipsticks **Cream Rouge Eyebrow pencils** Shaving Cream Antiperspirants Lotions Hand Cleaners Hair Straighteners **Embalming Preparations Dental Waxes Carving Wax** Method of producing Base-Plate wax **Electrolytic Condensers**



Inks **Printing Inks Carbon Paper Inks** Effect of paraffin on Esparto-Montan Mixtures Leather Goods Finishes Saponified Shoe Cream Manufacture of Saponified Creams **Paper Products Practial Evaluations Additives** Improved Compositions for wax Coatings **Polyethylene-Paraffin Wax Paper Coatings Paper Finishes Stencils** Water proofing of Kraft Papers Effects of a Wax Sixing on Insulating Board **Pliolite-paraffin wax Compositions**



Pharamaceutical preparations **Photomechanics Plastics Polishes Floor Polishes Rubless Emulsion Polishes** No-Rub Resin -Wax Emulsion Polish **Pyrotechnics** Rubber **Textile processing** Sizing Printing Finishing **Yard Finishes** Water Poofing



CHAPTER 7 OTHER MINERAL WAXES

Montan wax Sources **Production of Montan Wax** Composition **Properties of Montan Wax Durmont Waxes** Uses of Montan Wax Modified Montan Waxes Lignite wax Oxocerite wax Occurrence Manufacture of Ozocerite Composition **Properties of Ozocerite** Compatibility



Adulterations Ceresin Utah wax Peat wax

CHAPTER 8 POLISH, ABRASIVES, METAL CLEANERS

Abrasive Compound Brass, Refinishing Corroded Cellulose-Friction Polishes Flatting Paste Emulsions Finishing Floor Wax Liquid Floor wax (Rubbing Type) Wood Floor Finish Furniture polishes Leather Belt Polish Leather Dressings Leather Finish



Metal Polish Tank A Tank B Pipe Oil Metal Polish Nickel Silver Castings, cleaning **Non-Caking Shoe Dressings Dyeing "Shoe" Plush Brown** Shoe Polish Synthetic Spinel Sand Papers and Emery Papers **Abrasive Wheels** Automobile Polish **Furniture Polish Polishing Cloth Oil Polish for Furniture Furniture Polish Removing Scratches from Furnishes**



Non-slippery Floor wax Floor Polish Floor sweeping Compound for Polished Floors Wood-Preserving and Finishing "Italian" Powder for Polishing Marble **Colored Burnishing Clay Sharpening Compositions Aluminium Polish Directions for use** Non Scouring Copper Polish Automobile Polish (Tumbler's) High Luser Polish for Shoes Sporting Shoe dressings, paste Notes on Cleaning White Shoes Shoe White (Water Type) Shoe White (Waterproof Type) **Cleansing and Polishing compositions**



Auto-Polishes Automobile Polishes(oils) Automobile-Polishes (Pastes) Automobile Polishes Metal Polish Pastes **Metal Polishing Cloths Polishing Metals for Metallographic Analysis Aluminum Polish Powders** Liquid Polishes for Iron or Steel Polish for Silver, Nickel, Brass, Chromium, etc. Silver Polishes **Liquid Silver Polishes Removing Silver Polish** Silver Polishing Cloths Wax Paste Stove Polish **Quick Drying Stove Polish** Water-Resistant Floor Emulsion Polish



Rubless Bright Drying Water Wax Polishes Semi Bright Drying Wax Emulsion Polishes Floor Polish Powders Floor Mop Oil **French Polishing Cleaning and Polishing Table** Ski wax Paste for Wax Calf Leather Leather Cleaning and Polishing stick **Types of Cleaners** White Shoe Polish White Leatehr polish **Shoe Polishes** Polishing, Lapping and Tumbling Abrasives **Poolishing Wheels** Metal Polish Liquid metal polishes



Paste Metal Polish Wax Polish for varnished metals Fine instrument scale polish **Polishing by barrel Toumbling Barrel Tumbling material Stove Polishes** Sodium silicate Solutions **Artrificial Graphite Stove Polishes Dance Floor Polishes Bright Drying Floor Polishes Emulsified Floor waxes** Wax for polishes White Shoe Polishes **Oil Polish Burnishing Polishes for Automobile Maintenance** Silver Polish **Jewelry Polish**



Bright Drying Floor Polish Floor Treatments Wood Floors Floor Waxes or Polishes **Cement (Concrete)Floors** Vitreous Tile or Ceramic and Terrazzo Floors Marble and Travertine Floors **Linoleum Floorings Rubber Floors Cork Tile and Cork Carpet Floorings** Asphalt Tile and mastic Floors **Plastic magnesia Cement Floors Slate Tile Floors Bonded Abrasive Wheels Removing Scratches from Glass**



CHAPTER 9 POLISHES

Heavy Duty Floor Polish **Carnauba Base Floor Polish** Silicon Furniture Polish Liquid Floor polish **Bright Drying Floor Wax** Silicone Polishing Cloth Mineral Oil Emulsion Polish **Aesrosol Polish Aerosol waxeless Polish** Auto Cleaner Polish **Ball Bearing Polish** Metal Polish Silver Polish (Dip) **Antislaking Buffing Composition** Abrasive Vehicle (Oil)



Insectidal Floor Wax Opaque-White Norrubbing Floor Wax Floor-Wax Emulsion Non-Rubbing Floor Wax Water Emulsion paste Waxes Liquid Solvent Waxes Solvent-Type paste Waxes and Shoe Polishes Stable Wax-Solvent Floor Polish Liquid Solvent Floor wax **Buffing Compound Metal Abrasive** Paste Wax Polish (Auto wax) (Floor and Furniture wax) Liquid Wax Polish Auto Polish **Glass Polish** Oven polish Silver Polish



Metal Polishing Cloth **Chromium Polish** Leather Polish Liquid Leather Polish **Paste Leather Polish** Shoe Polish Paste (for Tubing) Shoe Creams **Furniture Polish** Floor Wax Remover Bright Drying Floor Polish (Emulsion) (rubber) Floor wax **Diamond abrasive Synthetic Abrasive** Auto Rubbing compounds **Buffing Compounds** Cream Buffing Wax Automobile polish



Metal Cleaning and Polishing Cloth Metal Polish **Furniture Polish Furniture Cleaner and Polish** Floor Polish **Dance Floor Wax Oil Polishes** Wax Polishes Wax Paste Polish **Rubber Polishes Rubber Wax Floor Polish** Method 1 Method 2 Variation Triethanolamine Water-Resistant Rubless Polish Morpholine Water-Resistant Rubless Polish Method 1 Method 2



Resin, Shellac, Casein Dispersions Natural Resin Dispersions Preparation of Formula No.1. Preparation of Formula No. 2 **Shellac Dispersion Casein Dispersion Polishing Paste Diamond Dust Abrasive** Abrasive Cleaner Lens Polishing Powder **Polishing Powder Smoothing Compound for Lucite and Plexiglas Tumbling Barrel Polish French Polish Base Black Paste Shoe Polish** Soft Leather Polish **Rubber Foot wear Polish**



Rubless Floor Wax Bright-Drying Floor Wax Emulsion Durez Wax Base Floor Polish **Dance-floor Wax Furniture Polish Perfume for Furniture Polish** Paste Waxes **Black Shoe Polish** Leather Polish **Polish for Edging Leather Straps** Automobile Polish Automobile Polish and Cleaner Automobile Finish Haze Remover Automobile Hand-Rubbing Compound Stone and Porcelain Polish **Glass Wax Polish**



Optical-glass Polish Rough Diamond-Polish Substitute Lapping Compound **Stove Polishing Stick** Gold Polish Silver Polish **General Metal Polish Brass Polish Brass and Bronze Cleaner and Polish Brass, Nickel, and Chrome Polish Brass-Buffing Soil Cleaner Tripoli-buffing Composition for Brass Tripoli-cut-and-color Composition for Brass** White-Lime- cut-and-color Composition for Brass **Red Oxide Color Composition for Brass** Metal-Buffing Compound **Polishes** Metal Polish



Rust-Preventing Metal Polish Chemical Nickel Polish Glass and Metal Polish Electric Shaver Sharpening Paste Glass-Grinding Fluid Abrasive Diamond Paste Silicone Furniture Polish Silicone Auto Polish Silicone Cleaner Polish Silicone Wax Polish **Furniture Polish** Solvent-type Paste Floor Polish Solvent-Type paste Wax Polishes Liquid Type wax Polishes **Floor-Polish Paste Buiffing Paste Polish Oil Polish** Paste Shoe Polish Liquid White shoe dressing



CHAPTER 10 MICROCRYSTALLINE WAXES

Differences between microcrystalline and paraffin waxes Fractional crystallization of petroleum waxes **Properties of Microcorystalline waxes** Melting point Compatibility Laminating properties of Microcrystalline waxes Miscibility with additives **Solubility Specific Gravity at various Temperatures** Thermal Expansion and Melting point of waxes Oxidized microcroystalline waxes **Emulsifiable Microcrystalline waxes** Petrolatum wax Uses of Microcrystalline waxes **Drum Linings**



Vat Linings Miscellaneous data Properties of some commercial Microcrystalline waxe Amsco waxes **Aristo Waxes Bareco waxes Bareco Hard Wax Bareco Plastic waxes Bareco Emulsifiable waxes Bareco Synthetic waxes Electrical Properties of Bareco waxes Be Square Waxes Mobile Waxes** Milti Waxes **Pearl Waxes** Sova Waxes **Super Flex Waxes** WarWick Waxes



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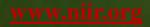


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- Bio-fertilizers And Biotechnology
- Breakfast Snacks And Cereal Food
- O Bicycle Tyres & Tubes, Bicycle Parts, Bicycle Assembling



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- Building Materials And Construction Projects
- Biodegradable & Bioplastic Based Projects
- Chemicals (Organic And Inorganic)
- Confectionery, Bakery/Baking And Other Food
- Cereal Processing
- Coconut And Coconut Based Products
- Cold Storage For Fruits & Vegetables
- Coal & Coal Byproduct



- Copper & Copper Based Projects
- Dairy/Milk Processing
- O Disinfectants, Pesticides, Insecticides, Mosquito Repellents,
- Electrical, Electronic And Computer based Projects
- Essential Oils, Oils & Fats And Allied
- Engineering Goods
- Fibre Glass & Float Glass
- Fast Moving Consumer Goods
- Food, Bakery, Agro Processing



- Fruits & Vegetables Processing
- Ferro Alloys Based Projects
- Fertilizers & Biofertilizers
- Ginger & Ginger Based Projects
- Herbs And Medicinal Cultivation And Jatropha (Biofuel)
- Hotel & Hospitability Projects
- Hospital Based Projects
- Herbal Based Projects
- Inks, Stationery And Export Industries



- Infrastructure Projects
- Jute & Jute Based Products
- Leather And Leather Based Projects
- Leisure & Entertainment Based Projects
- Livestock Farming Of Birds & Animals
- Minerals And Minerals
- *Maize Processing(Wet Milling) & Maize Based Projects*
- Medical Plastics, Disposables Plastic Syringe, Blood Bags
- Organic Farming, Neem Products Etc.



- Paints, Pigments, Varnish & Lacquer
- Paper And Paper Board, Paper Recycling Projects
- Printing Inks
- Packaging Based Projects
- Perfumes, Cosmetics And Flavours
- Power Generation Based Projects & Renewable Energy Based Projects
- Pharmaceuticals And Drugs
- Plantations, Farming And Cultivations
- Plastic Film, Plastic Waste And Plastic Compounds
- Plastic, PVC, PET, HDPE, LDPE Etc.



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- Printing And Packaging
- *Real Estate, Leisure And Hospitality*
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- Soaps And Detergents
- Stationary Products
- Spices And Snacks Food
- Steel & Steel Products
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