

## Entrepreneur India

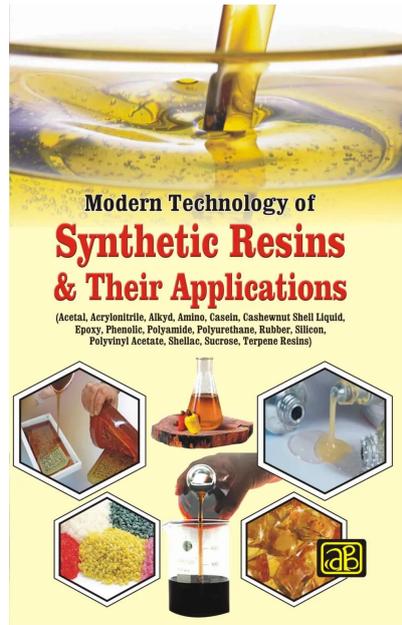
106-E, Kamla Nagar, New Delhi-110007, India.

Tel: 91-11-23843955, +91 9097075054

Mobile: +91-9097075054

Email: npcs.ei@gmail.com, info@entrepreneurindia.co

Website: www.entrepreneurIndia.co



## Modern Technology of Synthetic Resins & Their Applications (2nd Revised Edition)

<b>Code</b>	NI71
<b>Format</b>	paperback
<b>Indian Price</b>	₹1575
<b>US Price</b>	\$150
<b>Pages</b>	592
<b>ISBN</b>	9788178330921
<b>Publisher</b>	Asia Pacific Business Press Inc.

### Description

## Modern Technology of Synthetic Resins & Their Applications

(Acetal, Acrylonitrile, Alkyd, Amino, Casein, Cashewnut Shell Liquid, Epoxy, Phenolic, Polyamide, Polyurethane, Rubber, Silicon, Polyvinyl Acetate, Shellac, Sucrose, Terpene Resins)

(2nd Revised Edition)

Synthetic resin is typically manufactured using a chemical polymerization process. This process then results in the creation of polymers that are more stable and homogeneous than naturally occurring resin. Since they are more stable and are cheaper, various forms of synthetic resin are used in a variety of products such as plastics, paints, varnishes, and textiles. There are various kinds of synthetic resins; acetal resins, amino resins, casein resins, epoxy resins, hydrocarbon resins, polyamide resins, etc. The classic variety is epoxy resin, manufactured through polymerization, used as a thermoset polymer for adhesives and composites. Epoxy resin is two times stronger than concrete, seamless and waterproof. Polyamide resin is another example of synthetic resins. Polyamide resins are products of polymerization of an amino acid or the condensation of a diamine with a dicarboxylic acid. They are used for fibers, bristles, bearings, gears, molded objects, coatings, and adhesives. The term nylon formerly referred specifically to synthetic polyamides as a class. Because of many applications in mechanical engineering, nylons are considered engineering plastics. Resins are valued for their chemical properties and associated uses, such as the production of varnishes, adhesives, lacquers, paints, rubber and pharmaceutical uses. The applications of synthetic resins are seen in some important industries like paint industry, adhesive industry, the printing ink industry, the textile industry, the leather industry, the floor polish, paper, agricultural industry etc. As it can be seen that there is an enormous scope of application of resins hence it is one of the major field to venture.

Synthetic Resins are materials with properties similar to natural plant resins. They are viscous liquids capable of hardening permanently. Chemically they are very different from resinous compounds secreted by plants. Synthetic resins are of several classes.

The growth of the synthetic resins market can be attributed to the high demand from the packaging sector due to favorable properties, including lightweight and ability to act as an excellent barrier, which allows for their usage in applications such as barrier packaging, shrink wraps, and pharmaceutical packaging.

The major contents of the book are properties, manufacturing process, formulae of synthetic resins and applications of synthetic resins, derivatives of resins, use of resins in polymer field, alkyd resin technology, epoxy resins, manufacture of polystyrene based ion-exchange, phenol formaldehyde reactions, polycarbonates resins, polyester

coating compositions, synthetic rubbers, modification with synthetic resins, water-soluble polymers, cross-linking of water-soluble coatings etc. This book also contains the list of manufacturers and dealers of raw materials, list of Chemical Plant, Photographs of Machinery with Suppliers Contact Details, Sample Plant Layout and Process Flow Chart.

The book will be very useful for new entrepreneurs, manufacturers of synthetic resins who can easily extract the relevant formulation and manufacturing process from the book.

## Content

### 1. ACETAL RESINS

Properties of Formaldehyde and Trioxane

Preparation of Polymers

New Polymers of Formaldehyde

Polymerization of Trioxane

Higher Aldehydes

Other Aldehydes

Properties of Aldehyde Polymers

Polymers of Other Aldehydes

Processing of Formaldehyde Polymers

Uses of Polymers of Formaldehyde

### 2. ACRYLIC SOLUTION RESINS

Terminology

Backbone Monomers

Thermoplastic Acrylics

Thermosetting Acrylics

Processing Industries

Aqueous Solution Acrylics

Non-Aqueous Dispersions (NAD)

Machinery & Equipments

### 3. ACRYLONITRILE RESINS

Manufacture of Acrylonitrile

From Acetylene

Acrylonitrile : styrene Copolymers

Acrylonitrile : butadiene-styrene

Uses and Economic Aspects

#### 4. ALKYD RESIN TECHNOLOGY

The Nature of Alkyd Resins

Raw Materials

Modifiers for Alkyd Resins

Formulation of Alkyd Resins

Formula Development

Calculation of Alkyd Formulations

Typical Formulations

Manufacture of Alkyd Resins

Alcoholysis

Acidolysis

Fatty Acid Process

Estrification

Raw Materials Handling

Alkyd Manufacturing Plant

Corrective Measures During Processing

Applications of Alkyd Resins

#### 5. AMINO RESINS

Formation of Amino Resins

Urea Formaldehyde Resins

Melamine Formaldehyde Resins

Other Amino Resins

Production of Amino Resins

Uses of Amino Resins

Machinery And Equipments

Economics of the Melamine-Formaldehyde

Resin/Urea-formaldehyde resin

#### 6. BHILAWAN NUT SHELL LIQUID RESINS

#### 7. CASEIN RESINS

Manufacture

Properties

Casein Adhesives for Bonding Paper

Casein Adhesive for a Binding Dissimilar Materials

Lime-Free Glue Formulations

Methods of Application

#### 8. CASHEWNUT SHELL LIQUID RESINS

Chemistry of Cashew nut shell Liquid

Utilisation of Cashewnut Shell Liquid  
Chemically Modified Cardanol Polymer

## 9. EPOXY RESINS

Introduction

Epoxy Resin Manufacture and Characterization

Curing Agents For Epoxy Resins

Principles in Formulating with Epoxy Resins

Solventless coating for application by heated two  
component air less spray equipment

Water Dispersible Epoxy Coatings

Epoxy Baking Enamels

Water-Dispersible Epoxy Resin Coatings  
for Electrodeposition

Epoxy Aqueous powder Suspensions (APS)

## 10. FURAN RESINS

## 11. HYDROCARBON RESINS

Petroleum Resins

Terpene Resins

Resins from Pure Monomers

## 12. ION-EXCHANGE RESINS

Theory and Mechanism

Types of Ion-Exchange Resins

Types of Ion-Exchange Resins

Properties

Applications

Manufacture

Manufacture of Polystyrene Based Ion-Exchange  
Resins Polymerisation

Alternative Method of Synthesis of an Ion-Exchange Resin

Process of Manufacture

Methods of Analysis

Determination of Physical Properties:

Chemical Properties

## 13. INDENE-COUMARONE RESINS

Raw Material and Source

Method of Preparation

Mechanism of Polymerization  
Physical Chemical Properties and Type  
Hydrogenated Resins  
Applications  
Application in Adhesives  
Coumarone-indene Resin Adhesives  
Health and Hygiene Factors  
Test Methods  
Economics for Coumarone-indene Resin Plant

#### 14. PHENOLIC RESINS

Raw Materials  
Phenol Formaldehyde Reactions  
Catalysts  
Modified Phenolic Resins  
Baking Phenolics  
Dispersion Resins  
Novolak Resins  
Resols  
Fillers for Phenolic Moulding Powders  
Thermal degradation  
Modified and Thermal - Resistance Resins  
Oil Soluble Phenolic Resin  
Heat and Sound Insulation Materials  
Foundry Resins

#### 15. BISPHENOL-FURFURAL RESIN

#### 16. PARA-TOLUENE SULFONAMIDE RESINS

#### 17. POLYCARBONATES RESINS

Properties  
Methods of Manufacture

#### 18. POLYAMIDE RESINS

Properties  
Methods of Manufacture

#### 19. POLYIMIDE RESINS

Polyimide Adhesives  
Adhesive and Bonding Technology

## 20. POLYURETHANE RESINS

Raw Materials

Hazards of Isocyanates

Classification of Polyurethanes

## 21. POLYVINYL ALCOHOL RESINS

Introduction

Chemical Nature

Physical Properties

Modifiers

Commercial uses : Compounding and Formulating

Commercial uses : Processing Aids

Formulations

Preparation Process

Adhesives

Economics for Polyvinyl alcohol

## 22. POLYVINYL ACETATE SOLID RESINS

Manufacture

Vinyl Acetate Copolymers

Polyvinyl Acetate Emulsions

Manufacture

Laboratory Preparation of Polyvinyl Acetate

Commercial Preparation

Special Formulation Acetate Adhesive

As Adhesives In the Building Industry

Economics for Polyvinyl acetate

## 23. RUBBER RESINS

Introduction

Natural Rubber

Synthetic Rubbers

Chlorinated Rubber Resins

Cyclized Rubber Resins

Application And Formulations

High Styrene-Butadiene Rubber Resins

Styrene-Butadiene Rubber Adhesives

Chlorinated Biphenyls

Chlorinated Paraffins

Synthetic Rubber Resin Latexes

Nitrile rubber Adhesives

Butyl Rubber And Polysobutylene Adhesives  
Processing for Butyl Polymers  
Carboxylic Resin Polymers in Adhesives  
Carboxylic elastomers in PSA  
Carboxylic Functional Neoprenes as Contact Adhesives

## 24. SILICONE RESINS

Preparation of Silicones  
Silicone Resins  
Preparation and Formulation of Silicone-Resin  
based Coatings  
Application Guides  
Other Silicone Resin Application  
Other Silicones for Surface Coatings

## 25. SHELLAC RESINS

Commercial Forms of Lac  
Chemical Composition  
Modification with Synthetic Resins

## 26. SUCROSE RESINS

Transesterification  
Sucrose modified resins  
Sucrose acetate isobutyrate (SAIB)

## 27. ROSIN & ROSIN DERIVATIVES

Composition, Reaction and Derivatives, Isomerization  
Maleation  
Oxidation, Photosensitized Oxidation  
Hydrogenation  
Hydrogenless Hydrogenation  
Hydrocracking of Rosin  
Phenolic Modification  
Salt Formation  
Hydrogenolysis  
Polyesterification  
Preparations, Typical Uses  
Chemical and Physical Properties of Amine D Acetate  
Decarboxylation  
Hydroxymethylation and Hydroxylation  
Poly-Oxyalkylation

Oxonation

## 28. TERPENE RESINS

Hot Melt Adhesives (HMA) and coatings

Terpene-phenolic Resin (TPR)

## 29. WATER-SOLUBLE POLYMERS

Classification

Applications of Starches

The textile industry

Adhesive Applications

Liquid Adhesives

Miscellaneous Uses

Properties of Cellulose Ethers

Emulsion Polymerization

## 30. ALKYL AND HYDROXYALKYL CELLULOSE

Cellulosic Ethers, General Information

Manufacture

Powder and Film properties

Physical and chemical properties

Commercial Uses : Compounding and Formulating

Commercial Uses

## 31. WATER-REDUCIBLE RESINS

Water Soluble Polymers

Cross-Linking of Water-Soluble Coatings

Additives For Coatings, Pigments

Formulation of water-soluble coatings

Trouble Shooting with water-soluble polymers

## 32. PHOTOGRAPHS OF MACHINERY WITH SUPPLIERS

CONTACT DETAILS

Reactor

Condenser

Thermic Fluid Heating System

Octagonal Blender

Industrial Storage Vessels

Ribbon Blender

Filter Press

Filter Tank

Moulding Machine  
Ball Mill  
Blender  
Dryer  
Roller Mill  
Conveyor Dryer  
Resin Plant  
Blender Machine  
Air Compressor  
Heat Exchanger  
Storage Tank

### 33. SAMPLE PLANT LAYOUT AND PROCESS FLOW CHART

Alkyd Resin Manufacturing  
Resin Production Equipment  
Process Flow Chart for Toner Resins  
Polyester Resin Production  
Factory Layout for production of Alkyd Resin Production Plant

## About Niir

NIIR Project Consultancy Services (NPCS) is a reliable name in the industrial world for offering integrated technical consultancy services. Its various services are: Pre-feasibility study, New Project Identification, Project Feasibility and Market Study, Identification of Profitable Industrial Project Opportunities, Preparation of Project Profiles and Pre-Investment and Pre-Feasibility Studies, Market Surveys and Studies, Preparation of Techno-Economic Feasibility Reports, Identification and Selection of Plant and Machinery, Manufacturing Process and/or Equipment required, General Guidance, Technical and Commercial Counseling for setting up new industrial projects and industry. NPCS also publishes various technology books, directories, databases, detailed project reports, market survey reports on various industries and profit making business. Besides being used by manufacturers, industrialists, and entrepreneurs, our publications are also used by Indian and overseas professionals including project engineers, information services bureaus, consultants and consultancy firms as one of the inputs in their research.