Modern Technology of Paints, Varnishes & Lacquers
(2nd Edition)
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Surface coating industry is one of the most popular industries. Paints, varnishes and lacquers industry is gaining ground at a rapid pace in modern time accompanied with closed advance in surface coating technology. They are formulated for specific purposes: outside house paints and exterior varnishes are intended to give good service when exposed to weathering; interior wall paints are formulated to give excellent coverage and good wash ability; and lacquers are formulated for rapid drying. Varnish is one of the important parts of surface coating industry. Varnish is a transparent, hard, protective finish or film primarily used in wood finishing but also for other materials. They are used to change the surface gloss, making the surface more matte or higher gloss, or to provide the various areas of a painting with a more unified finish. Varnishes are also applied over wood stains as a final step to achieve a film for gloss and protection. Some products are marketed as a combined stain and varnish. Paint is any liquid, liquefiable, or mastic composition which after application to a substrate in a thin layer is converted to an opaque solid film. It is most commonly used to protect, colour or provide texture to objects. The paint industry volume in India has been growing at 15% per annum for quite some years now. As far as the future growth prospects are concerned, the industry is expected to grow at 12 to 13% annually over the next five years. The technology is required to produce different type of new paints and varnishes based on different type of uses. The paint and coatings industry plays an integral role in sustainability; coatings protect the objects we depend on every day, preserve our possessions, so they last longer and provide for a sustainable future. They are indispensable products that extend the useful life of everyday objects by acting as a protective barrier. These newer products have enabled paint manufacturers to improve the performance properties of their paints and coatings and so satisfy the more stringent requirements of our modern industrial society. The future for industrial paints, varnishes and lacquers is bright. In the next few years its value will go up gradually in line with the global trend.

The major contents of the book are application of paints, fundamentals of paint, varnishes and lacquers, manufacturing of different type of paints, paint formulation, pigment dispersion, emulsion paints, and so on. The book deals with fundamentals of paints, Varnishes and lacquers, pigments, Oils used in paints and varnishes, solvents, dryers, plasticizers, additives for surface coating, various types of paint manufacturing etc. The book is very useful for new entrepreneurs, existing units, technocrats, technical institutions and for those who wants to diversify in the field of paints manufacturing.

Content:
1. Application of Paints
Paint System Specification
Preparation of Paints
Establishment of the paint Manufacture Unit
Pigment
White Pigments
Black Pigments
Red Pigment
Green Pigment
Blue Pigment
Synthetic Ultramarine Blue
Yellow Pigment
Drying Oils & Driers
Drying Oils
Linsed Oil
Castro Oil & Dehydrated Castro Oil
Dehydrated Castro Oil (DCO)
Tung Oil
Soyabean Oil
Cashew Nut Shell Liquid (CNSL)
Other Less Important Oils
Refiningof Drying Oils
Diriers
2. Fundamentals of Paint, Varnishes & Lacquers
Paint
Varnishes
Lacquers
Solvents
White Pigments
Red Pigments
Yellow and Brown Earth Colours
Orange and Yellow Pigments
Green Pigments
Blue Pigments
Black Pigments
Extenders
Oils Used In Paints
Resins Used In Paints, Varnishes And Lacquers
Solvents Used In Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers
Addittives Used In Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers
3. Oils Used In Paints and Varnishes
Drying Oils
Conjugated Oils
Semi Drying Oils
Non-Drying Oils
Derivatives of Drying Oils
Refining of Oils
4. Solvents
   Hydrocarbons
   Ketones
   Esters
   Glycol Ethers
   Alcohols
   Terpenes
5. Plasticizers
   General Properties of Plasticizers
6. Additives in Surface Coatings
7. Formulary with Processes of Distempers, Whitewash, Putties & Emulsion
   White Distemper
   Sky Blue Distemper
   Yellow Distemper
   White Wash
   Putties
   Non-Freezing Putty
   Modified Putty
8. Formulations
   Emulsion Paints
9. Paints
   Enamels
   Luminous Paints
   Paint for Structural Steel
   Asbestos Paints
   Mica Lustre Paint
   Aluminum Priming for Wood
9. Lacquers
   Water Emulsion Paints for Exterior Use
   Varnishes
   Lacques
10. Cellulose Products
   Ethyl Cellulose
   Lacquer Manufacture
   Mertis of Cellulose Lacquers
   Aeroplane Lacquer
   Book Lacquer
   Varnishes
   Different kinds of Varnishes
   Oil Varnish
   Turpentine Varnish
   Spirit Varnish
   Water Varnish
   Oil Varnishes
Preparation of Oil Varnishes
Gum Running
Addition of Drying Oils
Thinning
Maturing
Different kinds of Oil Varnishes
Exterior Varnish
Interior Decorators Varnish
Rubbing Varnish
Polishing Varnish
Flat Varnish
Gold Size
Black Varnish
Formulase of Oil Varnishes
Spirit Varnish or Lacquer
Resins
Solvents
Plasticizers
Alcohol Varnish
Turpentine Varnishes
Formulas for Preparing Spirit Varnishes
French Varnish
Varnish Prepared from Synthetic Resins
Spar Varnish
Process
10. Paint Manufacturing Different Types of Paints and Various Formulations
Premixing
Grinding Operation
Tinting Operation
Oil Based Paints
Modern Gloss Finishes
Heat Resisting Paints
Flame Retardant Paints
Plastic Paints
Floor Paints
Flat Paints
Aluminium Paint
Wrinkle Finishes
Hammer Finishes
Marine Coatings
Introduction
Ship Paints
Hull Paints
Top Sides Finish
Boot Topping Paints
Antifouling Paints
Anti-Corrosive Paints
Road Marking Paints
Chemical Resistant Coatings
Synthetic Enamel Paints
Bituminous Coatings
High Solids Finishes
Curing Agent:
Graphite and Graphite Paints

11. Primers
   Primer for Metals
   Types of Primers
   Blast Primers
   Metallic Zinc Primers
   Red Oxide/Zinc Chrome Primers
   Lead Based Primer
   Wash Primer
   Primers for wood
   Leadless Primers:
   Aluminium Primer
   Emulsion Primers
   Wall Primers & Sealers

12. Major Defects Which Occurs in Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers 125-129
   Alligatoring
   Bleeding
   Blistering
   Blooming
   Blushing
   Brush Drag
   Brush Marking
   Chalking
   Checking
   Cissing
   Cracking
   Efflorescence
   Fading
   Floating
   Flooding
   Gas Checking
   Loss of Gloss
   Lifting
   Leaching
   Orange Pell
   Pinholing
   Sagging

13. Powder Coatings
Thermoplastic Coatings
PVC Coatings
Thermosetting Coating Powders
Epoxy Powder Coatings
Formulation of Powder Coatings
Fluidized bed Coating
Electrosatic Fluidized Bed Coatings
Electrostatic Spray Coating
14. Drying Oils: Their Origin, Manufacture and Properties
   General History
   Types of Drying Oils
   Manufacturing and Refining Methods
   Solvent Extraction
   The composition of Drying Oils
   Future Developments
15. Pigments-General Classification and Description
   Definition of Paint
   Purposes of Pigments in Paint
   Hiding Power of Paint
   Extender Pigments
   Pigment Manufacturing
16. White Hiding Pigment
17. Organic Toners and Mineral Pigments
   Color Blending
   Metallic Pigments
   Blacks
   Earth Colors
   Inorganic Blues
   Organic Blues
   Browns
   Greens
   Organic Greens
   Marron Pigment
   Oranges
   Reds
   Violets
   Yellows
18. Rosin and Rosin Derivatives
19. Alkyd Resin Technology
20. Miscellaneous Resins in Protective Coatings
   Petroleum Resins
   Terpene Resins
   Coumarone-Indene Resins
   Maleic Resins
   Chlorinated Resins
21. Solvent-type Resins
Brush Lacquers
Acknowledgment
Ethyl Cellulose
Parlon
Vinyl Resins
Polystyrene and Styrene Resins
Acrylate and Methacrylate Resins
Allyl Resins
Pliolite
Silicone Resins
22. Hydrocarbon Thinners

Measures of Solvency
Composition
Viscosity Reduction
Tests for Purity
Volatility
Conclusion

23. Formulation of the "Volatiles" in Nitrocellulose Lacquers

Solvents and Diluents
Latent Solvents
Thinners

24. The application of Metallic Soaps as Driers, Fungicides, Suspending Agents and Flatting Agents
Theories on the Mechanism of the Action of Driers
Efficiency of Driers
Effect of Vehicle
Metallic Soaps as Fungicides
Metallic Soaps and Suspending Agents
Metallic Soaps as Flatting Agents

25. The Testing of Raw Materials
Reasons for Testing Raw Materials
Completeness of Testing
Solvents
Drying Oils
Conclusion

26. Resin and Varnish Manufacture
Tung Oil
Oiticica Oil
Perilla and Linseed Oils
Other Oils
Oil-Resin Combinations

27. Industrial Finishes
Classification
Manufacturing Methods for Industrial Finishes

28. Trade Sales Paints
Shingle Stain
Spar Varnish
Exterior Enamels
Gaulking Compounds
Asphalt and Coal-tar Paint
Wall Primer and Sealers
Wall finish Coats
Enamel Undercoaters
Enamel Finish Coats
Varnishes
Floor Paints and Enamels
Miscellaneous
29. Water and Emulsion Paints
30. Aminoplast Resins
Chemistry and Composition
Commercial Practice and Composition
Functional Use and Mechanism
Formulation
31. Phenolic Resins
32. Epoxy Resins
Physical and Chemical Characteristics of Epoxy Resins
Two-Package or Amine-Cured Epoxy Coatings
Epoxy Esters
High-Performance Baking Finishes
Other Types of Epoxy Coatings
33. Acrylic Resins
Types of Acrylic Resins
Properties of Acrylic Resins
Polymerization of Acrylic Monomers
Applications of Acrylic Polymers
Starting Formulations
34. Vinyl Resins for Coatings
Polymerization Methods
Vinyl Chloride Solution Resins
Vinyl Dispersion Resins
Polyvinyl Acetal Resins
Polyvinyl Acetate
35. Urethane Coatings
Raw Materials
Coating Vehicle Intermediates
Chemistry
Classification of Coatings
Drying Oil Modified Urethanes
Prepolymers
Blocked Isocyanates
Two-Package Urethane Coatings Astm-4
Polyester/Polyisocyanate Two-Component Systems, Astm-5
Comparision of Uretthane Coatings with Competitive Coatings
Improved Color Stability
Lower-Cost Urethanes
Conclusion
36. Oxygenated Solvents
Ester Solvents
Ketone Solvents
Glycol Ether Solvents
Alcohols
Other Solvents
Solvent Properties
Formulation of Solvents Systems
37. White Pigments
Opacity
The reactive white Pigments
The nonreactive white Pigments
38. Coloured Pigments
Chrome Yellows
Zince Yellows
Strontium Yellow
Nickel Titanate Yellow
Nickel Azo Yellow
Cadmium Yellow
Yellow Iron Oxide
Hansa Yellows
Benzidine Yellows
Vat Yellows
Chrome Orange
Molybdate Orange
Cadmium Orange
"Mercadium" Orange
Benzidine Orange
Dinitraniline Orange
Vat Day Oranges
Chrome Greens
Chromium oxide
Hydrated Chromium Oxide
Copper Phthalocyanine Green
Organic Green Toners
Iron Blues
Copper Phthalocyanine blues
Ultramarine Blue
Organic Blue Toners
Indanthrone Blue
Carbazole Dioxazine Violet
Organic Violet Toner
Mineral Violet
Quinacridone Violet
Lithols
Para Reds
Toluidine Reds
Lithol Rubine
Chlorinated Para Red
Quinacridone Reds and Maroons
Red Iron Oxide
Cadmium Red and Maroons
"Mercadium" Reds and Maroons
Red Lead
Thioindigo Reds and Maroons
Arylide Maroons
Siennas, Ochers and Umbers
Carbon Blacks, Lampblacks and Bone Blacks
Tinting Properties of Colored Pigments

39. Paint Formulation
   Art
   Science
   Raw Materials
   Manufacture
   Cost
   Performance
   Principles
   Pigments Volume Concentration
   Critical Pigment Volume Concentration
   Pigment
   Vehicle
   Solvents and Driers
   Formulation Example
   Computer

40. Pigment Dispersion
   Definition
   Method.
   Equipment
   Mill Base Formulation
   Setting Up a Laboratory Formula
   Equipment setups and Limitations
   Tank Configuration
   Premixers
   Conclusions

41. Emulsion Paints
   Ingredients of An Emulsion Paint
   Emulsion Formation
   Stability of Emulsions
42. Maintenance Paints
Paint Types and Selection
Coating Types
Description By Generic Types
Principles of Effective Maintenance Painting
Substrate Materials
Effect of Exposure
Paint System and Application
43. Aluminum Pigments and Paints
History
Methods of Manufacture
Properties and Characteristics of the Pigment
Aluminium Pigments Products
Testing Aluminum Pigments
Aluminum Paints
Application Methods
44. Aerosol Coatings
Definition
Description
Components
Paint Formulation
45. Paint and Varnish Removers
Paint Removal
Solvent Paint and Varnish Removers
Nochlorinated Solvent Paint Removers
46. Machinery & Equipments for Paint & Varnish Industry
Triple Roll Mill
Sand Grinder
Colloid Mill
Amalgamator or Horizontal Mixer
Attrition Mill
Roll Mill
Cone Blender Mixer
Drum Type Mixer
Planetary Paste Mixer
Portable Stirrer
High Speed Dissolver
Steam Jacket Pans and Kettles
Emulsifiers
Filter Press
Unroll Mill

Sample Chapter:
Formulations

ENAMELS

Transparent Enamel
Melt 15 lbs. Of cent per pure Manila gum on fire. Then add 1 gallon superior quality of linseed oil heated to 400°F. Now remove it from fire and let is cool. To this cold mixture then add 3.5 gallons of terpentine oil. To every gallon of the above mixture add 8 lbs. Zinc oxide crystals of good quality well grinded in paper varnish. To prepare this varnish 2 lbs. of damar is dissolved in half gallon cold terpentine oil.

To prepare Enamels in Different Colours

Following are given the mixtures of different pigments to prepare enamels of different colours. Transparent enamels mentioned above should be used equally in all the following formulas:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Colour</th>
<th>Lamp black</th>
<th>Carbon black</th>
<th>Ultramarine blue</th>
<th>Whiting</th>
<th>China clay</th>
<th>Zinc white</th>
<th>Chinese blue</th>
<th>Chocolate</th>
<th>Middle Indian Red</th>
<th>Lamp black</th>
<th>Olive Green</th>
<th>Middle brunswick green</th>
<th>Lamp black</th>
<th>Sea Green</th>
<th>Zinc white</th>
<th>Chinese blue</th>
<th>Lemon chrome</th>
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